.   .   ,   .,   . .,   .   . .

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.   ,   -

-

.

:

$$U = \frac{1}{T}\int\limits_{t}^{t+T}|u(t)|dt,\qquad\qquad(1)$$

$u(t)$ –   ; T –   ,   -

.

(1)   -

$$U = \frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}|u_i|,\qquad\qquad(2)$$

n –

; u_i –   ,

Δt .

-

(2)   ,   ,

. 1,

$$U \quad = \frac{1}{n}(|u_1| + ... + |u_j| + ... + |u_n|).$$ (3)

, -
, k

U .

. 1.

k Δt
f

$$\Delta t = \frac{1}{f\,n}.$$ (4)

Δt -

. Δt

f . -
-
, -
. -

, -
. -

, [1].

, (3) -
u_j, -
. u_j
.

-

f, f .
f f Δt -
, u_j, ,
$$\Delta t \neq \frac{1}{f\,n}.$$,

$u_1,\ u_{n-1},\ u_n,$ —
$u_{j-1},\ u_{j+1}.$

6

, k -

(3)

-

,   ,   -

,   ,

$T,$. 1,   :

$$|u_1| = |u_{j+1}|; \; |u_{j-1}| = |u_{n-1}|; \; |u_j| = |u_n| \quad . \;\; .$$

,   (3)   -

,

,   :

$n = 10$

$$U = \frac{1}{20}[|u_1| + |u_2| + |u_8| + |u_9| + |u_{10}| + 3(|u_3| + |u_4| + |u_5| + |u_6| + |u_7|)]; \quad (5)$$

$$U = \frac{1}{30}[|u_1| + |u_2| + |u_8| + |u_9| + |u_{10}| + 5(|u_3| + |u_4| + |u_5| + |u_6| + |u_7|)]; \quad (6)$$

$n = 12$

$$U = \frac{1}{24}[|u_1| + |u_2| + |u_{10}| + |u_{11}| + |u_{12}| + 2(|u_3| + |u_9|) + 3(|u_4| + |u_5| + |u_6| + |u_7| + |u_8|)];$$

(7)

$$U = \frac{1}{36}[|u_1| + |u_2| + |u_{10}| + |u_{11}| + |u_{12}| + 3(|u_3| + |u_9|) + 5(|u_4| + |u_5| + |u_6| + |u_7| + |u_8|)]$$

(8)

,   -

, $k \, (f)$ -

n $\Delta t = \dfrac{1}{50n}$. 2.

. 2.   -
: $- n = 10$ - - - –   (3), —— –   (5), - - - –   (6); $- n =$
$= 12$ - - - –   (3), —— –   (7), - - -   (8)

(3), (5)…(8)

$n.$ ($n = 10$ $n = 12$)   -

50

(5)   (7).   48…50

                                                                                                    k ,

1…17 %   48…50   .

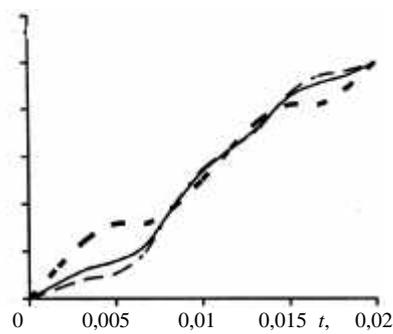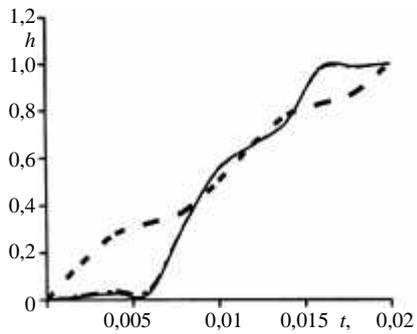   -

                                                                                                    -

                                                                        .   ,

:
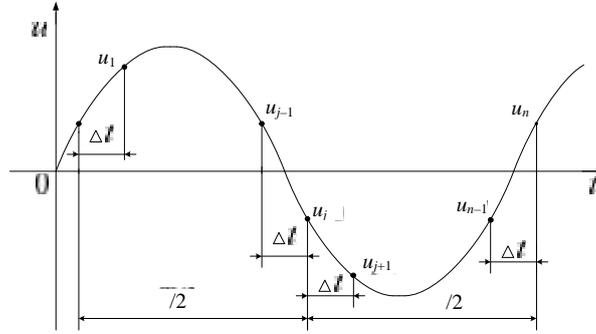
$n = 10$

$$U = \frac{1}{50}[|u_1| + |u_2| + |u_8| + |u_9| + |u_{10}| + 9(|u_3| + |u_4| + |u_5| + |u_6| + |u_7|)] \quad (9)$$

n = 12

$$U = \frac{1}{60}[|u_1| + |u_2| + |u_{10}| + |u_{11}| + |u_{12}| + 5(|u_3| + |u_9|) + 9(|u_4| + |u_5| + |u_6| + |u_7| + |u_8|)],$$

(10)

                                                                                                    -

48   ,   21 %,   (9), . .   4 %   ,

(5).   (10)   48   ,   -

1,5 %   ,

(7)   , . .   .

                            ,   (3), (5)…(8)

                                                        90º,

. 3.   (3)   ,

(5)…(8),   .

. 3.   (3), (5)…(8):   – n = 10 - - - - –   (3), —— – (5),

– – – – (6);   – n = 12 - - - – (3), —— – (7), – – – – (8)

                                    n > 12,   -

                    ,   n   (3),   -

                n   12.

                                                                                                    -

                    .

1.   . .   -

        . –   .:   «   », 2001. – 133   .