

100 ^.

4. . . . :
2002.-88 . / :000 « »,
.5. -

2001

**Nitievskaya . . .
ROOF GARDENS**

(THE HISTORY AND THE PRESENT)

This article is devoted to problems of the roof gardens. It shows the history of tre creation and using the artificial foundations for gardens through the years, from Babylonian gardens to modern exploited roofs.

The theoretical problems of interrelation between the landscape design and architecture, between vivid plants and "dead" building structures created by people are closely connected with many practical aspects of urban ecology and modern architectural creative activities.

1. . . . , - .:
2. ,2002.- 2
3. , 1972,-116 .
- 200 . : . . . , 1990. -

712.4

M.B.

At the beginning of the 21st Century there is a need for new approaches to planning and reconstructing parks' territories in the big cities. This necessity to set new principles and approaches is driven by changes in social, economic, urban and ecological conditions. The options of increasing recreation attractiveness of existing and newly designed parks ' territories are elaborated.

. Ha

XIX

(- , ,) -

30-40- . XX

XVIII

[2].

80- . XX . ,
« « »
», - -

(
.) [5].

«
»

XX XXI

[7, 10,

].
70-80- .XX



.1.

XXI » -

. (de la Belleville, Parc de
, Parc André Citroën, Parc de la Villette).

[9, 12].

(BUGA-

2005 (. 2), ;
,).



.2. BUGA-2005, ,

», « » « », « » [1].

XX ,

60- « »

XXI

() - , « », « », « ».

[3].

) [3].

50%.

« »

[3].

(2),

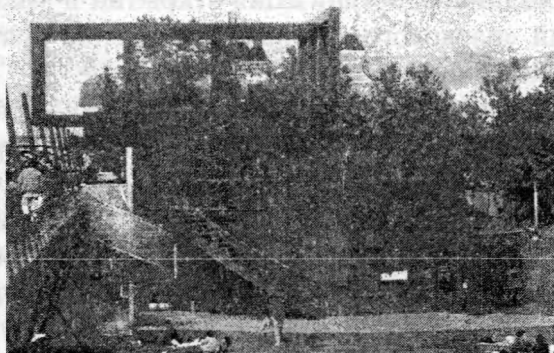
[6].

()

(-)

« »

(.3).



.3.

>^
1906

» (.5).

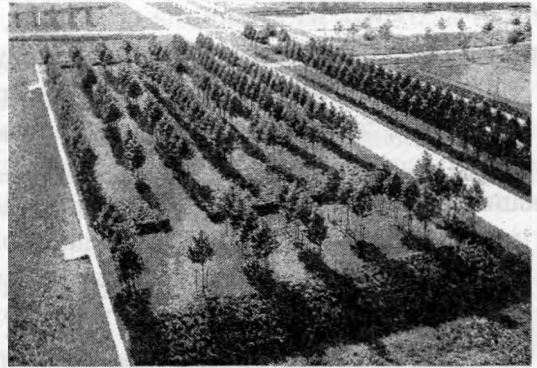
«Gartenkunst»

: «

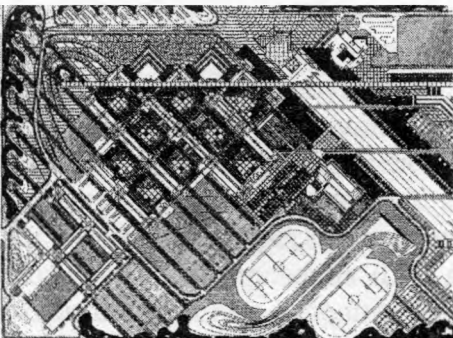
».

(
)[8],

(.4).



.5.



.4.

1. , 1975.- 220 .
 2. « I - « ».
 3. U.M. , 1984.-76 .
 4. , 1999. - 192 .
 5. , 2005. - 104 .
 6. 1940.
 7. , 2006. - 65-81
 8. // 3, 2007. - 63-68
 9. ; [dp.J. - ; , 1980. - 140 .
 10. . . . La Villette - XXI WWW. landscape-design, ru/articlex
 11. Koh J., Beck A. Parks, People and City.// Topos 2, 2006. -C. 15-20
 12. Tate A. Urban parks; functions, funding and futures // Green places 8, 2006. - C. 22-27
 13. Hazelrigg G. Living with deconstruction// Landscape architecture 6, 2005. - C.166, 168
- «Green places», «Topos»; www.sardener.ru