

those who watch the news, are already aware of the existence of so-called electronic diaries. Regarding the implementation of these systems in schools, there are many different opinions on the part of students. Some of them are against the use of these technologies in schools, they are not interested in this, because parents will be able to more closely monitor the process of their education and what grades they receive. However, the secret sooner or later becomes apparent and if the student does not do homework, it eventually becomes known to parents. And there's no point in hiding it. Of course, each person is different, but "sincere recognition mitigates punishment", so it is better to honestly admit that for the outstanding task at school put a bad grade. The reasons may be different, but the reaction of the parents, usually softer in that case, if a student self-reports about this fact than when the parents know at the parent meeting.

**Conclusion.** Thus, this project from the very childhood will contribute to the development of the child's personality, through the development of such qualities as honesty, openness in communication, the ability to work independently with educational materials and the comprehension of new technologies that every day are increasingly part of our lives. Information technologies are becoming increasingly integrated into the school process, primarily because they make it easy and convenient to share information with all participants in the school process - teachers, parents and pupils. Therefore, it will be more effective and productive to implement it in all schools.

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### THE ROLE OF TOURISM IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

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*Resume - The topic of my report is the role of Tourism in The Global Economy. Tourism has a positive impact not only on the emotions and feelings of a person, but also on the global economy. No matter how loud it sounds, it is. Perhaps not everyone knows, but tourism not only does not lose its position, but also strengthens it. Thanks to this report, you will find out why this happens.*

*Резюме - Тема моего доклада - роль туризма в мировой экономике. Туризм оказывает положительное влияние не только на эмоции и чувства человека, но и на мировую экономику. Как бы громко это не звучало, но это так. Возможно, не все знают, но туризм не только не теряет своих позиций, но и укрепляет их. Благодаря данному докладу вы узнаете, почему так происходит.*

**Introduction.** For a start, what is tourism?

Tourism is travel. This is a popular form of active recreation. It harmoniously combines physical education, elements of sport and the knowledge of traditions, faith, history of different countries. Depending on age, preferences and opportunities, people travel on foot, by bicycles, boats, rafts, cars, buses, trains, river and sea vessels, airplanes, etc.

International tourism has an impact on the development of individual countries and on the global economy as a whole. Thanks to the development of international trade and other forms of international economic relations, thanks to the raising the level of culture and education, international tourism also develops.

At a time when the need for travel has increased dramatically, travel service providers have appeared. This led to the formation of tourism. Tourism is not a basic necessities of life, so it becomes available only at a certain level of income and a certain level of wealth of society. Tourism leads to the creation of attractions, restaurants, entertainment, and better services in a community.

**The main part.** Currently, the tourism industry is developing rapidly. Over the past 20 years, the average annual growth rate of the number of arrivals of foreign tourists in the world amounted to 5.1%, foreign exchange earnings - 14%. So, if in 1950 the number of tourists around the world was 25 million, and the turnover of the tourism industry was 2.1 billion US dollars, in 2018 the number of tourists was 1.4 billion, and the turnover of the tourism industry was 1.7 trillion. US dollars.

Today, the tourism industry employs 300 million people. Reports show that in the following years the number of people employed in the tourism industry will only grow. International tourism provides the highest export earnings in the world. For most countries, tourism is an important factor in ensuring the balance of payments. The tourism industry has become one of the most important factors in creating jobs in the world. The development of tourism stimulates the inflow of huge investments into the infrastructure, most of which is aimed at improving the quality of life of the local population and tourists. It provides governments with significant financial revenues

in the form of tax collections. Most of the new jobs and enterprises in tourism are created in developing countries. This helps to balance the possibilities of economic growth, and also helps to consolidate rural residents, preventing their migration to overcrowded cities. In the process of tourist exchange, intercultural relations and personal friendships arise. This is an important factor for the improvement of international understanding and contributes to the strengthening of peace between the peoples of the world. What is very important in our time. The United Nations World Tourism Organization is confident that tourism can be used effectively in the fight against poverty. The ST-EP program (Sustainable Tourism - Poverty Eradication) includes the long-term work of both organizations in promoting sustainable tourism to eradicate poverty. This program was introduced in 2003.

The importance of tourism in the world is constantly growing. This is due to the increased influence of tourism on the economy of a particular country. In the economy of a particular country, international tourism performs several important functions:

1. International tourism is a source of foreign exchange earnings for the country and a means to ensure employment.

2. International tourism expands the country's balance of payments and GNP (Domestic National Product) contributions.

3. International tourism contributes to the expansion of the economy. It creates industries that serve the tourism industry.

With the growth of employment in the sphere of tourism, incomes of the population grow and the level of well-being of the nation increases.

International tourism is one of the three largest export industries. It is inferior only to the oil industry and the automotive industry. The share of the oil industry in world exports is 11%, and the share of the automotive industry in world exports is 8.6%. The total income of countries from the world of international tourism is 7% of total world exports and 3% of world exports of services.

International tourism in the world is extremely uneven. First of all, this is due to the different levels of socio-economic development of countries and regions. The greatest development of international tourism received in Western European countries. This region accounts for more than 70% of the global tourist market and about 60% of foreign exchange earnings. Approximately 20% are from America, less than 10% from Asia, Africa and Australia. This development of international tourist relations led to the creation of numerous international organizations that contributed to the improvement of the work of this area of international trade. Many highly developed countries in the West have built a large share of their wealth from tourism income. These are countries such as Switzerland, Austria, France. International tourism has become an important source of foreign exchange earnings for many developed and developing countries. For example, the share of income from foreign tourism in the total amount of income from the export of goods and services is: in Spain - 18.3%, Austria - 11.8%, Greece - 33.6%, Portugal - 14.9% , in Cyprus - 53%. In most developing countries, foreign tourism accounts for 10-15% of revenues from the export of goods and services (India, Egypt, Peru, Paraguay, Costa Rica).

**Conclusion.** The development of tourism stimulates such important sectors of the economy as transport, communications, trade, construction, agriculture, and the production of consumer goods. The growing importance of tourism in the economic development of a large number of countries confirms the assumption that the share of revenues from international tourism in the coming decade will grow.

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#### SHARING ECONOMY

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*Resume – The idea of sharing things and services is gaining momentum around the whole world. With the development of social networks and mobile technologies, it begins easier to find like-minded people with the same interests. The process of exchange and sharing economy has become more open and affordable. The Shar-*