

Секция
«ИНОСТРАННЫЕ ЯЗЫКИ»

УДК 811.111:378(410)

HIGHER EDUCATION IN GREAT BRITAIN
ВЫСШЕЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ В ВЕЛИКОБРИТАНИИ

Абашкина Д.В., БНТУ

руководитель: ст. преподаватель Точилина А.К.

Education in the largest sense is any act or experience that has a formative effect on the mind, character or physical ability of an individual. In its technical sense education is the process by which society deliberately transmits its accumulated knowledge, skills and values from one generation to another.

Teachers in educational institutions direct the education of students and might draw on many subjects, including reading, writing, mathematics, science and history. This process is sometimes called schooling when referring to the education of teaching only a certain subject, usually as professors at institutions of higher learning. There is also education in fields for those who want specific vocational skills, such as those required to be a pilot. In addition there is an array of education possible at the informal level, such as in museums and libraries, with the Internet and in life experience. Many non-traditional education options are now available and continue to evolve.

The right to education has been established as a basic human right: since 1952, Article 2 of the first Protocol to the European Convention on Human Rights obliges all signatory parties to guarantee the right to education. At world level, the United Nations' International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights of 1966 guarantees this right under its Article 13.

The higher education is presented to Great Britain by universities and polytechnic colleges. In Great Britain there are about 89 universities and 70 High schools. Among them there are 39 new, created after 1992. All universities receive the state financial help, except for three private institutes, among which and university of Birmingham. In Great Britain more than 30 % of all graduates of schools arrive in universities.