

также усиливать национальную и международную интеграцию. Программа «Один пояс, один путь». Она включает в себя целый комплекс мер по ускорению развития транспортной инфраструктуры китайской экономики (加快发展中国经济交通基础设施的一系列措施) и включает в себя проекты, связанные с железнодорожным транспортом. Программа "Один пояс, один путь"- это, прежде всего, вложение огромных средств в создание новых железнодорожных магистралей, развитие существующих линий и повышение их пропускной способности. При этом основной упор делается на модернизацию системы скоростных поездов, которая уже сейчас является самой развитой в мире. Кроме того, в рамках программы строятся новые железнодорожные мосты, тоннели и станции.

Программа "Один пояс, один путь" направлена не только на развитие внутреннего железнодорожного транспорта в Китае, но и на создание условий для развития международной торговли и транспортировки грузов (定向的为发展国际贸易和货物运输创造条件). Ведь Китай является главным экспортером товаров в мире, и только благодаря развитой инфраструктуре железнодорожного транспорта можно обеспечить доставку товаров в нужные точки настолько быстро и надежно, как это требуется современному рынку.

В целом, можно сказать, что программа "Один пояс, один путь"- это не только шанс Китая укрепить свои экономические позиции на мировом рынке(中国有机会加强其在世界市场上的经济地位), но и возможность для международных партнеров получить новые перспективы для развития своих бизнес-идей и отношений с Китаем.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF PETS ACROSS THE CUSTOMS BORDER BY AIR

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Currently, people travel a lot around the world for various reasons: on business, on holidays, etc. One of the most convenient means of transport for crossing the border is an airplane due to its comfort and speed. But there are cases when a person needs to travel with a pet. Taking your loving pet along for a trip adds a lot of entertainment, enjoyment, and happy memories you would never forget. But at the same time a sufficiently long journey can have a bad effect on the health of animals; thus, it is better to avoid such trips. Therefore, for long journeys the

only speedy option is to use aircraft. But there are some requirements for transporting pets across the customs border by air that people need to know.

Certain requirements are imposed on the transportation of animals by aircraft. Firstly, in the passenger cabin of the aircraft, animals must be transported in certain containers, the maximum dimension of which cannot exceed 55x40x20 cm, and the weight of the animal together with the container should not exceed 8 kg.

A cage or container for animals must also meet such parameters as strength, water resistance, durability and good ventilation, which is provided by ventilation holes at the top of the sides of the container to allow air to enter. There should be enough space inside the cage or container so that the animal can naturally turn and lie in a natural position, stand up to its full height and rotate 360 degrees. In order to avoid an emergency, the cage or container must be tightly closed and securely locked.

The owner of the animal is obliged to use a container (cage), the design and material of which allows safe transportation and protects the animal from damage during transportation.

The container must be made of impact-resistant rigid material. The inner surface of the container should have smooth, rounded surfaces to exclude damage to the animal during transportation. The roof of the container must be solid.

The container door must be securely attached to the container so that the animal cannot knock it out. The size of the door cell should not exceed 25 × 25 mm in order to avoid getting the paws, nose or tail of the animal into the cell.

The bottom of the container must be solid, waterproof, covered with an absorbent non-toxic material. The bottom of the container must be designed to prevent spillage of absorbent material.

The container can be equipped with a water drinker.

For transportation in the hold, the container must be equipped with handles for lifting and carrying it by two loaders.

If the container is equipped with wheels, they must be removed or fixed in an inoperative position during transportation (when transporting in the hold).

During takeoff, landing, and when passing through turbulence, the cage / container must be safely placed under the front seat.

It is prohibited to take animals out of the container/cage in the passenger cabin and feed them during the flight.

In the cabin of the aircraft, one passenger can transport not more than one animal. Only one animal can be carried in a container. Transportation of several animals in one container is prohibited.

The charge to be paid for the transportation of animal in the passenger cabin of the aircraft is 50 EUR / 60 USD / 50 GBP.

Animals with weight exceeding 8 kg are transported in cargo compartment of the aircraft.

The fee for transporting animals in the cargo compartment is:

- up to 8 kg – 130 EUR / 160 USD/ 120 GBP;
- from 8 kg up to 32 kg – 150 EUR / 180 USD/ 130 GBP;
- from 32 kg up to 70 kg – 180 EUR / 220 USD / 160 GBP.

The following documents are required for air transportation of animals:

- Veterinary certificate of vaccinations;
- Microchip;
- Passport of the animal;
- Veterinary certificate, which must be obtained at the veterinary service department (city or district) from the chief veterinarian of the city or district.

The animal must meet the following requirements: be clean, healthy and not have an unpleasant smell; do not be aggressive; do not be under the influence of tranquilizers (sedatives); not being pregnant; do not disturb other passengers; stay in a cage (container or special carrier bag) during the entire flight.

In order to avoid various questions from Customs officers while going through Customs passengers must contact their airline in advance. It is important to know what is permitted and prohibited or restricted in the transportation of pets across the customs border by air.

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